

# Module V<br/>Session 1

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#### 1. Justification:

International and Inter-American instruments - binding or mandatory (in some cases) - are essential for the defense of territory, land and natural commons, especially for the development of strategic litigation. This includes both thematic monitoring activities, as well as the system of individual/collective complaints or claims (petitions and cases) either before the Inter-American Human Rights System and/or the United Nations.

#### 2. Objective:

Reflect on and answer the following questions:

- a) In the logic of your rereading, identify chronologically the international instruments that postulate the rights of indigenous peoples.
- b) Considering the international standards on indigenous peoples, what are the obligations that States are required to fulfil?
- c) What is the fundamental ethical principle of the legal norms referred to in the framework of the international human rights system?
- d) Identify some contrasting elements described of the legal order of national states with respect to the neoliberal transnational order.

### 3. Methodology

Participants will divide into groups. They will have 30 minutes for discussion and response.

Each group will choose a representative to present the results for 5 minutes. After the discussions of each group we will have a plenary session where the tutor will give general feedback for 15 minutes.



## Right to free, prior and **informed** consultation and consent



















